Progress Report

• Update:
  ▪ Educational Committee:
    ▪ Co-Chairs:
      ▪ State Rep. Robyn Porter
      ▪ Joshua Perry, Deputy Director at Connecticut Legal Services
    ▪ Public Act No. 18-31 “An Act Concerning the Recommendations of the JJPOC and Concerning the Transfer of Juvenile Services from the DCF to CSSD of the Judicial Branch”

• Presentation:
  ▪ 2018 JJPOC Annual Strategic Goals
Educational Committee
Purpose

PA 18-31 (q): “[D]evelop a detailed plan concerning the overall coordination, oversight, supervision, and direction of all vocational and academic educational services and programs for children in justice system custody, and the provisions of education-related transitional support services for children returning to the community from justice system custody.”
Opportunity

• Ongoing structural change: DCF to CSSD
• Falling numbers: Admission & length of stay
• High costs – and vanishing dollars:
  – 35K / student
  – What happens to Kady school dollars
• No clear metrics for success
Structure

• Education Committee has been formed
  – Co-Chairs: State Rep. Robyn Porter and Joshua Perry
  – Membership includes 11 key stakeholders (see handout)

• The Committee has convened twice (Sept and Oct) and will meet monthly throughout 2019
Deliverable

An implementation plan, submitted by January 1, 2020, addressing:

– Structural Consolidation
– Accountability Structures
– Staffing Supports
– Reentry Supports
Strategies

• Data collection on justice system education
• Financial projections
• Studying the existing Connecticut model
• Learning from national best practices
2018 Annual Report on Strategic Goals
Target Goals

• Goals established in June 2015
• By June 30, 2018:
  – Increase the number diverted by 20%
  – Decrease the number incarcerated by 30%
  – Decrease re-arrest rate by 10%
Diversion
Delinquency Referrals to Juvenile Court
by FY, 2005-18
Statewide Juvenile Review Board Referrals by FY, 2009-18

*Reflects final FY17 referrals
# Diversion Goal Summary

**Goal: 20% Increase**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Juvenile Delinquency Referrals</th>
<th>Juvenile Review Board Referrals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FY14 Baseline</strong></td>
<td><strong>FY13 Baseline</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11,471</td>
<td>2,230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Goal (by FY18)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Goal (by FY18)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9,178</td>
<td>2,676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Progress through FY18</strong></td>
<td><strong>Progress through FY17</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8,539</td>
<td>2,839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent reduction</strong></td>
<td><strong>Percent increase</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-25.6%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status:** Goal Achieved

- **Status:** Awaiting final data and analysis from YSBs.
Incarceration
State-run Juvenile Detention Center Admissions by FY, 2006-18
Department of Children and Families
CJTS Admissions by FY, 2006-18

Fiscal Year | Admissions
--- | ---
05/06 | 235
06/07 | 215
07/08 | 184
08/09 | 231
09/10 | 190
10/11 | 184
11/12 | 197
12/13 | 235
13/14 | 263
14/15 | 226
15/16 | 140
16/17 | 113
17/18 | 43
DOC Manson Youth Institution (male) Under Age 18
Admissions, Sentenced & Pre-trial
by FY, 2007-2018

Admissions

Fiscal Year

05/06 06/07 07/08 08/09 09/10 10/11 11/12 12/13 13/14 14/15 15/16 16/17 17/18
RTA 16 RTA 17

- 180 1,800
- 1,600
- 1,400
- 1,200
- 1,000
- 800
- 600
- 400
- 200
- 0

1,696 1,618 1,491 1,343 945 613 504 221 146 154 111 103 105
DOC York Correctional Institution (female) Under Age 18 Admissions, Sentenced and Pretrial by FY, 2007-2018

Admissions

Fiscal Year

05/06 06/07 07/08 08/09 09/10 10/11 11/12 12/13 13/14 14/15 15/16 16/17 17/18

RTA 16 RTA 17

257 235 235 265 159 77 55 12 4 4 7 7 8
## Incarceration Goal Summary

**Goal: 30% Reduction**

### Juvenile Detention Centers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY14 Baseline</th>
<th>Goal (by FY18)</th>
<th>Progress through FY18</th>
<th>Percent reduction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FY14 Baseline</strong></td>
<td>2,334</td>
<td>1,868</td>
<td>1,140</td>
<td>-51.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Goal Achieved

### CT Juvenile Training School

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY14 Baseline</th>
<th>Goal (by FY18)</th>
<th>Progress through FY18</th>
<th>Percent reduction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FY14 Baseline</strong></td>
<td>222</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>-80.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Goal Achieved
Incarceration Goal Summary
Goal: 30% Reduction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Males Admitted to MYI</th>
<th>Females Admitted to York</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY14 Baseline</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goal (by FY18)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress through FY18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-28.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Admissions have remained steady the past 3 years near goal

**Status**: Annual admissions to York Correctional have remained below 10 for the past four years
Recidivism
24-month Rearrest and Reconviction Rates, Juveniles Starting Probation/Supervision by year, CY 2005-2016

- Percent of all Starts
- Rearrest
- Reconviction

Calendar Year of Supervision Start

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>Rearrest</th>
<th>Reconviction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>4,341</td>
<td>64.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>4,060</td>
<td>66.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>3,752</td>
<td>66.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2,626</td>
<td>64.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2,585</td>
<td>64.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2,172</td>
<td>60.9%</td>
<td>59.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1,953</td>
<td>59.0%</td>
<td>59.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2,301</td>
<td>57.3%</td>
<td>56.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1,790</td>
<td>56.0%</td>
<td>60.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1,372</td>
<td>60.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>689</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Half-year cohort
Youth on Probation:  
Changes in distribution by risk

• Diversion efforts have resulted in fewer low-risk youth on probation, which has increased the aggregate risk level of recent probation cohorts

• Since recidivism is correlated strongly with risk, it may provide one explanation for increases in probation recidivism

• More details are included in the hard-copy handout
24-month Rearrest and Reconviction Rates, Juveniles Released from CJTS by year, CY 2011-2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Calendar Year of Release</th>
<th>Percent of all Releases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011 (n=69)</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012 (n=77)</td>
<td>45.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013 (n=102)</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014 (n=147)</td>
<td>55.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015 (n=132)</td>
<td>53.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016* (n=43)</td>
<td>62.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rearrest and Reconviction Rates:

- 75.4%
- 75.3%
- 81.4%
- 83.7%
- 87.9%
- 95.3%

*Half-year cohort
24-month Rearrest and Reconviction Rates, Waived Youth Released from MYI by year, CY 2011-2016

Percent of all Releases

Calendar Year of Release

Rearrest  Reconviction

2011  76%  65%
n=55

2012  74%  51%
n=78

2013  64%  47%
n=61

2014  70%  55%
n=67

2015  68%  58%
n=73

2016*  72%  53%
n=74

*Half-year cohort
### Recidivism Goal Summary

Goal: 10% Reduction in Re-arrest Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjudicated Youth on Probation</th>
<th>Youth Released from CJTS</th>
<th>Youth Released from DOC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY12 Baseline</td>
<td>CY12 Baseline</td>
<td>CY12 Baseline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goal (by CY16)</td>
<td>Progress through CY16 (YTD)</td>
<td>Progress through CY16 (YTD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54%</td>
<td>95.3%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress through CY16 (YTD)</td>
<td>Percent increase</td>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>-5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-0.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Small reduction; goal not met
- **Status**: Goal not met; CJTS closed in FY18
- **Status**: Rearrest rate reduced, but not to goal level
Summary and Next Steps

- Overall, Diversion and Incarceration goals achieved strategic goals
- An update to the trends of referrals to Juvenile Review Boards will be reported in December
- Recidivism rates, particularly for probation youth, have flattened in recent years due in part to fewer low risk youth on probation
- New strategic planning process should focus on continuum needed for youth in the deepest end of the system
- Strategic goal supplemental data, including disaggregation by race/ethnicity and gender, will be available to existing and new workgroups
Population and System Metrics Report
Population and System Metrics Report

• Intent is to provide periodic picture of the JJ system using population and system indicators
• JJ System indicators are consistent with the RBA Implementation Plan adopted by JJPOC in 2016
• Expanded set of wellness and education indicators for all CT children
• Data Development Agenda identifies intersections between education, housing stability, wellness, and juvenile justice
• 2018 Population and System Metrics Report will be completed end of the year.
Discussion
Juvenile Justice Policy and Oversight Committee

Dec 20th, 2018
Legislative Office Building
2pm