Juvenile Justice Policy and Oversight Committee

October 19th, 2017
Legislative Office Building
2pm  Room 2D
Progress Report

• JJPOC New Member and work group changes
  – Susan Hamilton, Esq. Deputy Chief Public Defender
  – Abby Anderson, Executive Director of Connecticut Juvenile Justice Alliance new co-chair of the Recidivism work group

• Progress report on
  – Strategic goals
  – Results Based Accountability
  – IMRP report on Juvenile Parole Recidivism
Diversion Work Group Update
Diversion Work Group Update

• Screening Tool for Youth Service Bureau
• Status Report
  – School-based diversion plan
• Truancy subgroup
  – Referral form and Guidance document
  – Catalog of Truancy Intervention Models
• Communication and Implementation Strategy
  – Trainings for district and school staff
  – Communication to districts
  – Youth Service Bureau and LIST presentations
  – Additional trainings and presentations
Diversion Work Group Update

• Truancy and Chronic Absenteeism
  – Definitions
  – Connection between the Chronic Absenteeism Prevention and Intervention Guide and the Catalog of Truancy Intervention Models
  – Why attendance matters
  – What schools are doing to support regular attendance
2017 Annual Report on Strategic Goals
Target Goals

• Goals established in June 2015
• By June 30, 2018:
  – Increase the number diverted by 20%
  – Decrease the number incarcerated by 30%
  – Decrease re-arrest rate by 10%
Diversion
Delinquency Referrals to Juvenile Court by FY, 2005-17

04/05 05/06 06/07 07/08 08/09 09/10 10/11 11/12 12/13 13/14 14/15 15/16 16/17

RTA 16 RTA 17

15,603 15,315 13,391 12,240 11,507 11,970 12,320 11,472 10,521 9,812 9,316

0 5,000 10,000 15,000 20,000
Statewide Juvenile Review Board Referrals by FY, 2009-17

- 08/09: 1,705
- 09/10: 1,924
- 10/11: 1,739
- 11/12: 1,616
- 12/13: 2,230
- 15/16: 2,260
- 16/17: 2,452

*25 JRBs have not reported figures
Diversion Goal Summary
Goal: 20% Reduction

Juvenile Delinquency Referrals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FY14 Baseline</th>
<th>11,471</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Goal (by FY18)</td>
<td>9,178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress through FY17</td>
<td>9,316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
<td>-18.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: On track to meet goal

Juvenile Review Board Referrals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FY13 Baseline</th>
<th>2,230</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Goal (by FY18)</td>
<td>2,676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress through FY17</td>
<td>2,452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent increase</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Slow progress toward goal.
- **Note**: 25 JRBs have not reported referral data as of 10/17/2017
Incarceration
State-run Juvenile Detention Center Admissions by FY, 2006-17
Department of Children and Families
CJTS Admissions by FY, 2006-17

![Line graph showing CJTS admissions by fiscal year from 2006 to 2017. The graph displays fluctuations in admissions across the given years, with a notable peak in 2013-14.]
DOC Manson Youth Institution (male) Under Age 18
Admissions, Sentenced & Pre-trial
by FY, 2007-2017
Incarceration Goal Summary
Goal: 30% Reduction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Juvenile Detention Centers</th>
<th>CT Juvenile Training School</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY14 Baseline</td>
<td>FY14 Baseline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,334</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goal (by FY18)</td>
<td>Goal (by FY18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,868</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress through FY17</td>
<td>Progress through FY17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,329</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-43.1%</td>
<td>-49.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Goal Achieved
- **Status**: Goal Achieved
Incarceration Goal Summary
Goal: 30% Reduction

### Males Admitted to MYI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FY14 Baseline</th>
<th>146</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Goal (by FY18)</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress through FY17</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reduction</td>
<td>-29.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: On Track to achieve goal

### Females Admitted to York

**Status**: Annual admissions to York Correctional have remained below 10 for the past four years
Recidivism
24-month Recidivism Rates, Juveniles Starting Probation/Supervision by year, CY 2005-2015

Rearrest
Reconviction

*Half-year cohort
24-month Recidivism Rates, Juveniles Released from CJTS by year, CY 2011-2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rearrest</th>
<th>Reconviction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>75.4%</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
<td>45.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>81.4%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>83.7%</td>
<td>55.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015*</td>
<td>82.6%</td>
<td>49.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Half-year cohort

n=69, n=77, n=102, n=147, n=69
24-month Recidivism Rates, Waived Youth Released from MYI by year, CY 2011-2015

- **Rearrest**
  - 2011: 76%
  - 2012: 74%
  - 2013: 64%
  - 2014: 70%
  - 2015*: 68%

- **Reconviction**
  - 2011: 65%
  - 2012: 51%
  - 2013: 47%
  - 2014: 55%
  - 2015*: 58%

*Half-year cohort

- **Sample Sizes**
  - 2011: n=55
  - 2012: n=78
  - 2013: n=61
  - 2014: n=67
  - 2015*: n=38
Recidivism Goal Summary
Goal: 10% Reduction in Re-arrest Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjudicated Youth on Probation</th>
<th>Youth Released from CJTS</th>
<th>Youth Released from DOC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FY12 Baseline</strong></td>
<td><strong>CY12 Baseline</strong></td>
<td><strong>CY12 Baseline</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Goal (by CY16)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Progress through CY15 (YTD)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Progress through CY15 (YTD)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54%</td>
<td>82.6%</td>
<td>70.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Progress through CY15 (YTD)</strong></td>
<td><strong>Percent increase</strong></td>
<td><strong>Percent reduction</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59.2%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>-7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent reduction</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Status**: Slow progress toward goal
- **Status**: Increase from baseline
- **Status**: Decrease from baseline and approaching 10% reduction
Summary and Next Steps

• Many indicators are approaching or have exceeded the goals set in June 2015
• Further analysis is needed on recidivism rates to inform workgroup recommendations
• New strategic planning process should focus on continuum needed for youth in the deepest end of the system
• Strategic goal supplemental data, including disaggregation by race/ethnicity and gender, will be distributed to workgroups
• The final report on the 3 year goals will be in October 2018
• Efforts are underway to include program-level outcomes as part of the 2018 report
Judicial Branch
Program Data Collection

Examples of data collected on primary program models:

• Referral trends and capacity utilization
• Fidelity of service delivery
• Completion of services
• Re-arrest rates
• Data collected primarily through electronic databases
Department of Children and Families Program Data Collection

Data collected on programs serving justice system involved youth include:

• Services utilization and completion
• Client outcomes and program metrics
• Recidivism while in program
• Data collected in electronic database and in excel form
• Quality assurance monitoring contracts for Evidence Based Practices
Population and System Metrics Report
Population and System Metrics Report

• Intent is to provide periodic picture of the JJ system using population and system indicators

• JJ System indicators are consistent with the RBA Implementation Plan adopted by JJPOC in 2016

• Expanded set of wellness and education indicators for all CT children

• Data Development Agenda identifies intersections between education, housing stability, wellness, and juvenile justice

• Summary of indicator trends on page 5 of the report
Discussion
Next JJPOC Meeting
November 16th, 2017
2:00-4:00 PM